

Name: _____

Index No: _____

7012

FOUNDATIONS AND MANAGEMENT
OF ECDE

April 2019

Time: $2\frac{1}{2}$ hours

Candidate's Signature: _____

Date: _____



THE KENYA NATIONAL EXAMINATIONS COUNCIL

CERTIFICATE IN EARLY CHILDHOOD DEVELOPMENT AND EDUCATION

FOUNDATIONS AND MANAGEMENT OF ECDE

 $2\frac{1}{2}$ hours

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Write your name and index number in the spaces provided above.

Sign and write the date of the examination in the spaces provided above.

*This question paper consists of **TWO** sections; **A** and **B**.*

*Answer **ALL** the questions in section **A** and any **FOUR** questions from section **B**.*

*Answers to both section **A** and **B** must be written in the spaces provided in this booklet.*

*Do **NOT** remove any pages from this booklet.*

Candidates should answer the questions in English.

For Examiner's Use Only

Section	Question	Maximum Score	Candidate's Score
A	1	10	
	2	10	
	3	10	
	4	10	
B		15	
		15	
		15	
		15	
Total Score		100	

This paper consists of 12 printed pages.

Candidates should check the question paper to ascertain that all the pages are printed as indicated and that no questions are missing.

SECTION A (40 marks)

Answer **ALL** the questions in this section in the spaces provided.

1. (a) Define the term communication. (2 marks)

- (b) Identify **three** factors that determine the choice of the mode of communication during community capacity building. (3 marks)

- (c) Outline **five** barriers to effective communication during community capacity building. (5 marks)

2. (a) Explain the concept of Democracy. (2 marks)

- (b) Give the title of the persons in charge of Early Childhood Development and Education (ECDE) at the following education administrative offices in Kenya:

- (i) national level; (1 mark)

- (ii) regional level; (1 mark)

(iii) county level; (1 mark)

(iv) sub county. (1 mark)

(c) State **four** legal procedures that must be undertaken before conducting a general election in Kenya. (4 marks)

3. (a) Explain the concept of legal provision. (2 marks)

(b) Identify **four** legal provisions for children that parents should undertake in Kenya. (4 marks)

(c) List **four** financial records that a pre-school teacher should maintain. (4 marks)

4. (a) Define the term analysis as applied in Research. (2 marks)
-
-
- (b) Identify **three** reasons for acknowledging source of data in Research. (3 marks)
-
-
- (c) Outline **five** considerations a teacher trainee should make during identification of a research problem in ECDE. (5 marks)
-
-
-
-
-
-
-
-

SECTION B (60 marks)

Answer any FOUR questions from this section in the spaces provided after question 9.

5. (a) Outline **seven** tips of public speaking required by a pre-school teacher during community capacity building. (7 marks)
- (b) Explain **four** qualities of an effective community mobiliser. (8 marks)
6. (a) Outline **seven** functions of the Kenya Institute of Curriculum Development in early childhood development and education. (7 marks)
- (b) Discuss **four** effects of the Mau Mau uprising in Kenya. (8 marks)
7. (a) Identify **seven** ways a teacher would use teaching materials in management of a pre-school class. (7 marks)
- (b) State **eight** benefits of a syllabus to a pre-school teacher. (8 marks)

8. (a) A researcher intends to carry out a study on factors affecting transition of learners in an ECDE centre.
- (i) Explain the appropriate type of Research design that will be used. (2 marks)
- (ii) Identify **five** guidelines to consider in formulating research objectives for the study. (5 marks)
- (b) Explain **four** qualities of a good questionnaire. (8 marks)
9. (a) Table 1 below shows the attendance of teachers trained on Curriculum Development.

Table 1: Teacher Training on Curriculum Development

Level	Male	Female
Middle class	2	5
Pre-unit	4	12
Standard one	-	13
Standard two	1	8
Standard three	2	19

Calculate:

- (i) The percentage of male teachers trained. (2 marks)
- (ii) The percentage of female teachers trained. (2 marks)
- (iii) The mean for female teachers trained. (2 marks)
- (b) (i) Define the term leadership. (2 marks)
- (ii) Identify **seven** ways a community leader would use Democratic Leadership pattern to manage ECDE projects. (7 marks)
