

Name: _____

Index No.: _____

1918/202

1919/202

TOURISTIC GEOGRAPHY

July 2013

Time: 3 hours

Candidate's signature: _____

Date: _____



THE KENYA NATIONAL EXAMINATIONS COUNCIL

**CRAFT CERTIFICATE IN TOUR GUIDING
CRAFT CERTIFICATE IN TOUR GUIDING AND
TRAVEL OPERATIONS
MODULE II**

TOURISTIC GEOGRAPHY

3 hours

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Write your name and index number in the spaces provided at the top of this page.

Sign and write the date of examination in the spaces provided above.

This paper consists of TWO sections; A and B.

Answer ALL questions in section A in the spaces provided after each question.

Answer any FOUR questions in section B in the spaces provided.

Do not remove any pages from this booklet.

Candidates should answer the questions in English.

For Examiner's Use Only**SECTION A**

Question	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	Total
Marks											

SECTION B

Question	11	12	13	14	15	Total
Marks						

Grand
Total

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This paper consists of 16 printed pages.

**Candidates should check the question paper to ascertain that
all the pages are printed as indicated and that no questions are missing.**

SECTION A (32 marks)

Answer ALL the questions in this section in the spaces provided after each question.

1. Define the following terms. (3 marks)

(i) Degradation

(ii) Pollution

(iii) Equator

2. State **two** types of precipitation. (2 marks)

(i) _____

(ii) _____

3. Highlight **four** factors that influence climate. (4 marks)

(i) _____

(ii) _____

(iii) _____

(iv) _____

Identify **three** physical features found in Tsavo East National Park.

(3 marks)

- (i) _____
- (ii) _____
- (iii) _____

5. List **four** main types of clouds.

(4 marks)

- (i) _____
- (ii) _____
- (iii) _____
- (iv) _____

6. State **three** characteristics of boreal forest.

(3 marks)

- (i) _____
- (ii) _____
- (iii) _____

7. Identify **three** entry gates to Lake Nakuru National Park.

(3 marks)

- (i) _____
- (ii) _____
- (iii) _____

8. Highlight **four** negative social cultural impacts of ecotourism.

(4 marks)

- (i) _____
- (ii) _____
- (iii) _____
- (iv) _____

9. State **three** aims of ecotourism activities in Kenya. (3 marks)
- (i) _____
- (ii) _____
- (iii) _____
10. Identify how the East African Community may encourage the development of regional tourism. (3 marks)
- (i) _____
- (ii) _____
- (iii) _____

SECTION B (68 marks)

*Answer any **FOUR** questions from this section in the spaces provided.*

11. (a) Explain **six** benefits of ecotourism to the local communities in Kenya. (9 marks)
- (b) Highlight **four** functions of educational facilities in National parks. (8 marks)
12. (a) Coral rocks are major features in the Kenya Coastline. Outline their benefits to the local community. (8 marks)
- (b) A tour guide intends to brief tourists on different characteristics of climates in the World. Explain **four** characteristics of tropical maritime climate that are likely to feature in the brief. (9 marks)
13. (a) Explain six negative social economic effects of man's activities to biodiversity. (9 marks)
- (b) Outline **four** characteristics of a game reserve. (8 marks)
14. (a) The South Western circuit is increasingly becoming a popular tourism destination in Kenya. Explain **four** factors that account for this trend. (8 marks)
- (b) Explain **six** effects of forestry practices to Kenya's biodiversity. (9 marks)
15. (a) Highlight **four** factors that cause differential ice erosion in the pale arctic region. (8 marks)
- (b) Explain **six** factors that have slowed down the effort of East African countries in conservation of wildlife. (9 marks)