

Name: _____ Index No. _____ / _____

1918/202

1919/202

TOURISTIC GEOGRAPHY

November 2015

Time: 3 hours

Candidate's Signature: _____

Date: _____



THE KENYA NATIONAL EXAMINATIONS COUNCIL

CRAFT CERTIFICATE IN TOUR GUIDING OPERATIONS
CRAFT CERTIFICATE IN TOUR GUIDING AND TRAVEL OPERATIONS

MODULE II

TOURISTIC GEOGRAPHY

3 hours

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Write your name and index number in the spaces provided at the top of this page.

Sign and write the date of examination in the spaces provided at the top of this page.

This paper consists of **FIFTEEN** questions in **TWO** sections: **A** and **B**.

Answer **ALL** the questions in Section **A** and any **FOUR** questions from Section **B** in the spaces provided in this question paper.

Do **NOT** remove any pages from this question paper.

Candidates should answer the questions in English.

For Examiner's Use Only

Section	Question	Maximum Score	Candidate's Score
A	1-10	32	
B	11	17	
	12	17	
	13	17	
	14	17	
	15	17	
TOTAL SCORE			

This paper consists of 16 printed pages.

Candidates should check the question paper to ascertain that all the pages are printed as indicated and that no questions are missing.

SECTION A (32 marks)

1. State **three** natural sources of air pollution. (3 marks)
 - (i) _____
 - (ii) _____
 - (iii) _____

2. Outline **three** benefits of Seagrass to an eco-system. (3 marks)
 - (i) _____
 - (ii) _____
 - (iii) _____

3. List **four** tourism activities tourists may participate in at the Indian ocean. (4 marks)
 - (i) _____
 - (ii) _____
 - (iii) _____
 - (iv) _____

4. Identify **four** stakeholders of eco-tourism projects in Kenya. (4 marks)
 - (i) _____
 - (ii) _____
 - (iii) _____
 - (iv) _____

5. Highlight evidence that shows the earth is round. (4 marks)
 - (i) _____
 - (ii) _____
 - (iii) _____
 - (iv) _____

6. Identify **three** lakes found in the Western Rift Valley which attract tourists to the region. (3 marks)
 - (i) _____
 - (ii) _____
 - (iii) _____

7. Outline **two** disadvantages of introducing a new species of plants in an ecosystem. (2 marks)
- (i) _____
- (ii) _____
8. Highlight **three** adverse effects of high tides to tourism activities along the coast. (3 marks)
- (i) _____
- (ii) _____
- (iii) _____
9. State **three** negative effects of water hyacinth on tourism activities in Lake Victoria. (3 marks)
- (i) _____
- (ii) _____
- (iii) _____
10. State **three** reasons why hotsprings and geysers attract tourists to Lake Bogoria. (3 marks)
- (i) _____
- (ii) _____
- (iii) _____

SECTION B (68 marks)

11. (a) Explain **six** challenges that COMESA members face in the development of sustainable tourism. (9 marks)
- (b) Rachael a career tour guide intends to brief a group of students on changing weather patterns. Explain **four** effects of El-nino phenomenon to tourism activities. (8 marks)
12. (a) Eco-tourism is an emerging concept in the rural set up in Kenya. Explain **six** benefits of eco-tourism projects to the communities where they are initiated. (9 marks)
- (b) The earth comprises of biotic and abiotic factors. Explain **four** biomes of this planet. (8 marks)

