

1. (a) (i) Outline **four** characteristics of object oriented programming language. (4 marks)

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- (ii) Explain the term *abstract data type* as used in OOP. (2 marks)

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- (b) Distinguish between *header file* and *in-built function* as used in C++ programs. (4 marks)

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- (c) Joseph intends use OOP to develop his trade project. Explain **two** benefits he is likely to derive from this decision. (4 marks)

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- (d) Write a C++ program that implements a class named *triangle* with the following properties:

- has data members named base and height;
- a member function named calculate for inputting base and height, determining the area of triangle and outputting the area.

(6 marks)

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3. (a) Namu intends to design an application module based on object orientation. Explain **three** outcomes of the object design phase. (6 marks)

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- (b) (i) Explain the circumstance under which each of the following concepts are most applicable in C++ programs:

I. comments; (2 marks)

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II. resolution operator. (2 marks)

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(ii) Explain the term *declaration* as used in programming. (2 marks)

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- (c) Read the following extract and answer the question that follows.

*When ordering new videotapes from a supplier, the store manager creates a purchase order, fills in the date, the supplier's name, address, and enters a list of videotapes to be ordered. The purchase order is added to a permanent list of purchases. When one or more video tapes are received from a supplier, a clerk locates the original purchase order and makes a record of each tape that was received. A record of the videotape is then added to the store's inventory. When all tapes listed on a particular purchase order have been received, the manager sends a payment to the supplier and the purchase order is given a completion date.*

Identify **four** possible *classes* and **four** possible *methods* from the extract. (8 marks)

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